FACTFULNESS

Dramatic Instincts

Learn to recognize the ten common story types that often make us misinterpret facts and see them as more dramatic than they are.

1 The gap instinct





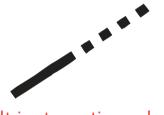


Look at the gap!

It's getting worse!

3 The Straight Line Instinct







It just continues!

6 The Generalization Instinct





7 The Destiny Instinct

They are all the same!



8 The Single Perspective Instinct

It never changes!



This is the solution!

9 The Blame Instinct

10 The Urgency Instinct





That's the bad guy!

FACTFULNESS

Rules of Thumb

Control your dramatic instincts by making it a habit to always question dramatic stories that trigger your dramatic instincts.

1 Locate the majority



3 Imagine bending lines



Why would this line not bend?

5 Check the proportions



7 Notice slow changes



Isn't it always changing slowly?

9 Resist pointing finger



What system made this possible?

2 Expect negative news



Would improvement get attention?

4 Calculate the risk



Is it really dangerous?

6 Question your categories



How are they different?

8 TO CONTROL THE SINGLE PERSPECTIVE INSTINCT
USE MULTIPLE TOOLS



What other solutions exist?

10 Take small steps



Can we make decisions as we go?